PERIL OF DISEASE TO U. S. SOLDIERS

More to Be Dreaded in Mexiico Than Bullets of Huerta's Followers.

NEED TO GUARD AGAINST THE MOSQUITO AND LOUSE

Large Proportion of Mexican People Are Affected With Body

regions of Mexico, and the parasitic inets with which a large proportion of the population of Mexico is intested, may more serious menace to unacimated American troops than the Mexican soldiers and "snipers" is the belie of officials of the United States publi ers" is the belief

The mosquitoes which swarm in the lying regions along the gulf coast which Gen. Villa came out victorious, and Mexico are beavers of yellow fever it was on this battlefield that he saved nd malaria, and heroic measures will required to protect American troops stitutionalist army. Capt. Potaro was from their rayages. The body parasites found on the battlefield unconscious with which a large proportion of Mex-Olson, who rushed him to a hospital o's peon population is infested carries dread typhus infection, and in both ases the diseases are transmitted by bites of the insects.

Smallney is also freemently carried person to person by means of in-though this plague is consid-easter to handle and to conquer

Fear of introduction into the United they take off their hats and cheer h of yellow fever and typhus, through the great influx of refugees Carranza Recognized as President Mexico was voiced by Secretary McAdoo of the Treasury Department, while he is a better educated man than who asked Congress for an appropriation of \$100,000 to meet this possibility. This money would be expended under direction of the public health ranza, however, is universally recognized

To fight the menace of yellow fever ad malaria at Vera Cruz, where American troops are now in possession, we surgeons of the public health serv-ce, experts and immunes, are now diecting the sanitation of the port. It this a drunkard, and all reports of his will take time to make their efforts mingling in vice are true, from what I learned and saw of him. Olson left Minneapolis last September effection of the deadly mosquito, the death on the deadly mosquito, the death on the deadly mosquito, to the death on the deadly mosquito. To meet the possibility of a Mexican dilitary campaign, and for general interpretable properties of the death service has been making exhaustive study of ealth conditions in that republic. Surgeon osseph Goldberger is one of those assignments of the death service has been making exhaustive study of ealth conditions in that republic. Surgeon osseph Goldberger is one of those assignments are in the man he later saved after the man he later saved after the oseph Goldberger is one of those assign-it to this task. He reports to the pub-health service in "A Brief Note on the evention of Typhus Fever," made pub-today.

Because of the widespread prevalence of typhus in certain areas of Mexico, ome observers have been led to regard t as a disease of the tropics. It does not occur, however, except as an imported disease, in any portion of Mexico any lenger unless in some active duty. Olson was persuaded to join the Mexico any lenger unless in some active duty. Olson was persuaded to join the Mexican Red Cross as an attendant, and in this position he did rescue work at the battle of Chihanhua, Gomez Palacio, Torreon and Juarez.

"Gen. Villa is a friend of the Americans of temperate and cold climates."

"Gen. Villa is a friend of the Americans of temperate and cold climates."

Associated With Poverty.

its association with poverty and filth known, comments Surgeon of fighting without being injured. Goldberger. It spares no age, though in oung people and children it is manifested differently than in the adult. and it is somewhat milder in its effect on children.

herson by means of the body louse. Surgeon Goldberger, working in Mex-City in conjunction with Surgeons Ricketts, Wilder and Anderson, all of the public health service, was one of

Hearings on Bill Ended.

The hearings on the legislative, executive and judicial appropriation bill before the subcommittee of the Senate appropriations committee in charge of the Italian army, as result of investigations in the Tunis campaign. The hearings on the legislative, executive and judicial appropriation bill before the subcommittee of the Senate appropriations committee in charge of the bill have been ended, according to the bill hav

Prevention Easy in Theory.

To prevent infection, Dr. Goldberger points out, it is only necessary for the individual to avoid being bitten by a louse. In theory this may readily be done, as the body louse infests and attaches itself almost entirely to the body heen, and it is known that boiling kills this vermin and its eggs. Individual imorphylaxis is based essentially, there fore, on the avoidance of contact with individuals likely to harbor lice.

Practically, however, this is not always case, especially under conditions of such intimate association as are imposed by ets life. Particularly is this the case in some of the large Mexican cities, where a large proportion of the population harbors this insect. In such circumstances, it is suggested by Dr. Goldberger, it would be well to avoid crowds and crowded places, such as the public markets, principal theroughfares or public assembles at which peons gather. Community precautions, Dr. Goldberger considers, effectively and intelligently carried out, would be easier and more conconsiders, effectively and intelligently carried out, would be easier and more conclusive in protecting the individual than the individual's own effort to protect himself. When possible, public bathhouses and public washhouses where the poor may bathe and do their washing at a minimum cost should be provided. Similar provision should be made in military and construction camps, says Dr. Goldberger, locking ahead to the possibility of Americans meeting this danger in Mexico. Troops in the field should be given opportunity as frequently as possible to wash themselves and scald or boil their body linen.

Help Spread the Disease.

Fundamentally sanitation and health are economic problems, the observer comments. In proportion as the economic conditions of the masses have improved, in proportion to their have improved in proportion to their ability to keep clean, this notoriously fifthy disease las decreased or disappeared. While economic evolution is a slow process, he suggests such precaution as existing conditions permit looking to a reduction or complete eradication of typhus. Ladging houses, cheap boarding houses, night shelters, hospitals, fails and prisons are important factors in the spread and as the foct of typhus. They should have rigid sanitary supervision, including enforcement of measures to five all inmates of such institutions of lice.

hee.

Fr. Goldberger, in his monograph, discusses the symptoms of typhus, and the treatment to be accorded. He does not regard the disease, under proper treatment, as nearly so deadly as earlier investigators held. He does not consider that mortality should exceed over loper cent, although many outbreaks have from three to five deaths in every ten infected.

GEN. VILLA IS RATED AS SHELLS FROM THE CHESTER DESTROY THE "STATUE REFORMA" AT VERA CRUZ **GREAT MAN OF MEXICO**

Andrew H. Olson Says He Is Also

the "Friend of Ameri-

cans.

Carranza Recognized as President of the Republic, But Not Popu-

lar With Peons.

and a friend of Americans." This is the

followed Villa's troops from Chibuahua

and Huerta. Mr. Olson has written to friends in this city giving a comparativ

pen picture of the three Mexican leader

in Mexico he was thrown into prison for

two days and was released through his

friendship with one of the Mexican gen

erals. He was forced to join the Mexicar

Red Cross Society to save himself from

being killed in encounters between the

Saves Life of Officer Olson was at the battle of Torreon

the life of Capt. Jesus Potaro of the con-

When Capt. Potaro revived he took from

his clothes a Mexican horsehair belt

great faith in Villa as a fighter whenever he comes down the street

in him that they have in Villa. Gen, Car

Joins the Red Cross.

Hearings on Bill Ended.

country

Olson's home is in Lakeville, Minn, While

of Andrew H. Olson, after having



Olson. "Villa is the great man of Mexico. I think." said Olson. "He does not drink, is kind to his men and is universally recognized as their leader. The peons all

"I met Gen Carranza April 12, and Baltimorean Who Unfurled Flag at



Washington and Baltimore shared re flected honors when Ensign Edward Orrick McDonnell pulled the string that caused the Stars and Stripes to unfurl in far-off Vera Cruz over the old "forcess beneath the seas," re-

The Legend of Niagara," Tonight.

"The Legend of Niagara," a drama arranged by Miss Olive C. Jones, a teacher in the public schools, is to be given at the Howard Theater this evening at 8:30 o'clock for the benefit of the Colored Social Settlement, 16 L street southwest. It is to be produced under the direction of the Orphean Dramatic Club and about fifty children will take part.

And Washington shared in the distinction because Ensign McDonnell has spent much of his life in this city and is as well known here as in Baltimore. His brother, the Rev. Eugene De Lacy McDonnell, is stationed at St. Aloysius Church, and is president of Gonzaga College and director of the "third Sunday brigade."

Minnesota's Guns Fire Salute.

As Ensign McDonnell pulled that string the bands of the battleship Utah Department, and in addition Thursday

sailors and marines stood at attention, while hundreds of others cheered at the inspiring spectacle. The flag was raised on the same spot on which Gen.

the inspiring spectacle. The flag was saised on the same spot on which Gen. Scott unfolded the American colors after he had landed at Vera Cruz in 1847.

Ensign McDonnell is the son of the late Eugene McDonnell, who for many years was a cotton exporter of Baltimore. He comes from a gallant tighting stock of Virginia. On his mother's side he is descended from Capt. John Chilton, who was killed at the battle of Brandywine, in the revolutionary war. He also is a great-great-nephew of Col. Thomas Marshall, who for his gallantry in the revolutionary war was presented a sword by the Virginia house of burgesses. The fighting spirit still remains with the McDonnell family. One brother, Austin McC. McDonnell, is a lieutenant of coast artillery, stationed at Fort Howard, while anstationed at Fort Howard, while an-other brother, John Chilton McDonnell, other brother. John Chilton McDonneil, is also an army licutenant. The three brothers were former students at Loyola College, though Ensign McDonnell completed only the high school course at the institution, afterward entering the Naval Academy on Old Defenders day, 1998.

These three brothers and one other brother, Frank, played on varieus foot ball teams at Loyola and took part in amateur theatricals there.

Use of Flag Is Asked.

An effort is being made by the board of igers of the forthcoming national "Star Spangled Banner" centennial cele bration to obtain from the Navy Department in Baltimore the United States flag raised over Vera Cruz by Ensign Mc-Donnell. A letter was received by Secre-Daniels vesterday, requesting the loan of the flag for exhibition with the original "Star Spangled Banner" when it is escorted to Fort McHenry by President Wilson and the governors of the eighteen states which formed the Union in 1814 Should the committee be successful in getting this flag, it will be spread to the breeze for the first time on American soil on the steel flagstaff to be erected at Fort McHenry on the site of the old staff from which fluttered the hanner which inspired Francis Scott Key to write the preficeal authors. write the national anthem.

Petition for Divorce Dismissed.

Justice Stafford has dismissed a petition for a limited divorce brought by Mrs. Nina Lesby Cowsill against Harry Stanley Cowsill. The court decided that the wife had not proved the allegations made against her husband. She had territory. charged cruelty and failure to support her properly. Attorney W. H. Wahiy rep-resented the husband, while Attorney George W. Drew appeared for the wife.

Dies From Dose of Poison.

Ruth Jackson, colored, nineteen years old, who resided at 477 Missouri avenue northwest, last night took a dose of poison, following a quarrel with a male

Was Released After He Had Been Condemned to Death as a Spy



State Department that Dr. Edward Ryan of Scranton, Pa., who has been doing Red Cross work in Mexico, and who was said to about to be executed at Zacatecas, wil!

Advices reached the State Department through the Brazilian and Spanish amthrough the Brazinian and Spainsh and bassadors that Gen. Huerta has ordered his release if under detention, that he will investigate the case and furnish him means of getting from Mexico City to American protection in Vera Cruz.

Threatened Serious Consequences. For a time the case threatened serious

consequences, for if Dr. Ryan, an American official, was to be shot as a poison, following a quarrel with a maje friend. She died at Emergency Hospital about 1 o'clock this morning. Coroner Nevitt found that she took the poison with suicidal intent.

Week's Program for Home Club.

A program of music and dancing has been arranged for each night next week at the Home Club for the Interior Department, and in addition Thursday night Daniel M. Greene of the general land office will give an illustrated lecture rentitled "The Cathedrals of European about 1 o'clock this morning. American official, was to be shot as a spy, as first reported, it promised to spy, as first another gave such effect. For this respondent to spy, as first another gave such effect. For this report to spy, as first another gave such effect. For this respondent to spy, as first another gave suc

Will Be Sent to Mexico City.

MEXICO CITY, May 2.-Dr. Edward Ryan of the American Red Cross, who was captured at Zacatecas by command was captured at Zacarecas by Command of Gen. Joaquin Mans and sentenced to death as a spy, was saved by an order signed by Minister of War Blanquet at 11 o'clock Thursday night. Dr. Ryan will be brought to this city and turned over to the Brazilian legation.

Personal to Rivermen.

Capt. Albert Curley, master of the bay schooner Sidonia Curley, is in the city for two or three days on a visit to his family, while the vessel is loading lumber in Coan river, Va., for Baltimore. Capt. Lewis Worrell master of the schooner Lewis Worrell of the Carter fleet of this city, is reported seriously ill at his home in W-stmoreland county, near Oak Grove. Capt. Barney Worrell has taken temporary command of the Worrell. Worrell.
Alexander Ashton with A. J. Taylor Alexander Ashton, with A. J. Taylor & Bro., tugboat owners, is reported !! at his home in Capito! Heights, Md., of what is thought to be typhol! fever.

Capt. Howard, master of the schooner Hattie Nickerson, has gone to Eartinorfor a few days, while his schooner is discharging lumber at this city.

TO PROTECT THE BABIES

How Thousands of Mothers Keep Their Children Well and Strong

Mothers should know that the safe medicine for their children is Father John's Medicine because it does not contain alcohol or dangerous drugs in any form. It is best for colds and coughs and to give new strength—it is a pure and wholesome tonic and body builder.

a pure and wholesome time and sony builder.

Miss Ellen O'Leary, matron of the Children's Home in Lowell, Mass. says: "I have 30 or 50 children here at the Children's Home constantly. When they are weak or run down, I always give them Father John's Medicine to build them up. They gain apidly under the treatment the medicine affords. Whenever they get cold for have a cough or throat irritation, Father John's Medicine gives prompt relief (Signed) "ELLEN O'LEARY, Matron, Children's Home, Lowell, Mass."

James E. Peterson Dies From Injuries Received in Fall.

MASONS MAKE VISITATION

High Priest Louis Meyers Heads Delegation From This City-Successful Year's Work.

Correspondence of The Star

ALEXANDRIA, Va., May 2.-As the OBJECTS TO IRON FENCE. esult of a fall from a scaffolding or Congress Asked to Order One at Pat-Front Royal, Va., James E. Peterson, sixty-two years old, of that place, died last evening at the Alexandria Hospital. Representative Barnhart of Indiana

mediately brought to Alexandria and terior to pull down the iron fence sur-

The body will be shipped Mon- Capital and horses and cattle are no One hundred members of Lafayette
Chapter, No. 5, Royal Arch Masons,
haded by Louis Meyers, high priest, of
Washington, last night paid a fraternal
visit to Mount Vernon Chapter, No. 11,
this city the occasion being months. his city, the occasion being an annual visitation which is made each year be tween the two lodges. Degree work was conferred by the staff of officers of the Washington chapter, which was followed by a banquet served in the Young Peo-

house at the time of the fall. He was

perated on for a fractured spine.

priest of the local chapter, toastmaster:
High Priest Meyers and Mr. Pettus,
grand high priest of the District of Columbia, made addresses.

The herecuter. The banquet was served by the women of Martha Washington Chapter, O. E. S. A number of members of the Masonic raft of this city will Wednesday night sit Washington Centennia! Lodge, Vashington, when a social session will

Nearly \$20,000 Collected.

Contributions amounting to \$19 511 have fund of the Alexandria Hospital. It is expected that by tonight the twenty-thousand-dollar mark will be reached. The peformance last evening at the Opera House by the High School Players for the fund was well patronized and a good-ly sum realiged. The Jefferson District Citizens' Asso-

The Jefferson District Gitzens Asso-ciation, at a meeting last night, directed the secretary to communicate with the War Department indorsing the sugges-tion that the draw bridge be closed during the rush hours in the morning and after-noon. There will be a public hearing by War Department on this matter A successful year's work in the Sec-ond Presbyterian Church is reported by Rev. Dr. John Lee Allison, pastor, in his report submitted to the Presbytery of

Potomac.

The report follows—Active members.
490; Sunday school, 475; benevolences,
\$1,200; congregational, \$10,530; all
causes, \$13,650. At this clurch tomorrow there will be communion service
and reception to new members. Preaching at both services will be by the pas-

Held on Shooting Charge. Thomas Roddy, colored, charged with ting Leonard Nalls, assistant super-

intendent of the Herbert Bryant's Sor HEALTHY LLAMA COMING Fertilizer Company, was held for the atclon of the grand jury in the police court today. Nails told the court tha FOR SECRETARY BRYAN he fired to frighten two colored men-who were carrying away a roll of roof feiting, whereupon he was fired on by one of the men. Roddy told the court the gun went off unexpectedly, although he admitted he was scared when Nalls-pistol was discharged. Two other sus-needs were acquitted. Animal Which Was Found

ent Office Taken Down.

has introduced in the House a resolu

tion to direct the Secretary of the In-

longer permitted to roam therein." He

Cost of Insurance in District.

That the amount of \$6,831,219.65 was

surance of all kinds in the District of

to Be Diseased. The body of Charles E. Smith, twenty ears oid, who died in Chicago, was rought here last evening and prepared or burial. His quieral will take place to o'clock tomorrow afternoon from the Secretary to pay his respects and

at 5 o'clock tomorrow afternoon from Wheatley's undertaking charel.

n infant son of Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Butler died this morning at the home of his parents, 350 South Patrick street.

A decree for divorce has been granted in the corporation court in the case of cihel R. Thomas against George W. Thomas. Attorney F. P. Russell represented the complainant.

"We appreciate very much this friend spirit shown by Argentina in proposing

ediation in conjunction with Brazil al Chile, and we hope for the success of the nations in their honorable efforts (Signed) Mr. Jascalerich stated that his coi

was excredingly interested policies, and especially Mr. Peterson had lived in Alexandr'a

Mr. Barnhart's resolution pointed out

that "wild animals no longer infest

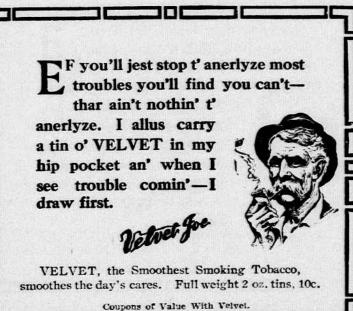
out of 115 South St. Asaph street is his

sister. The body will be shipped Mon-

> tion, and that barriers of iron palings Peace Society Anniversary Dinner, are no longer needed. brated Friday by a dinner at the Raleig Hotel. The list of speakers includes Representative Richard Bartholdt of Mis souri, Senator Theodore E. Burton of Ohio, and Representative Walter L. Hens Columbia during 1913 is shown by re- lev of Missouri

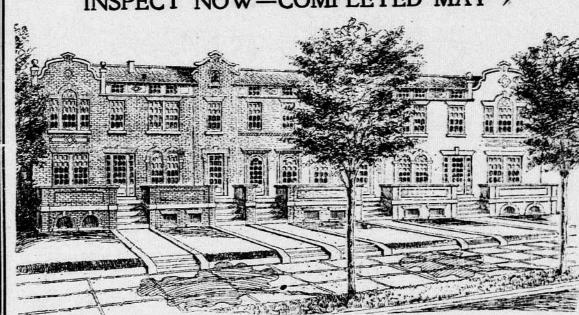
Seven Address Jonadabs.

Pioneer Council, No. 1, Sons of Jone vided as follows: Life insurance, \$4.484.
441.82; fire and marine, \$772.034.88; dab. held a meeting last night. James casualty premiums, \$902.917.21; fraternal J. Maloney, J. E. Colton, Rev. W. A. beneficial associations and life and accident insurance, \$379.825.74.



Seven Rooms and Bath, \$3,990

Four Large Bedrooms and Four Closets INSPECT NOW-COMPLETED MAY 9



5th St. N.W., Petworth, One Block From Soldiers' Home, Quincy St., Facing Soldiers' Home Park.

The Price You Ought to Pay For a Home

can be accurately determined by a careful inspection of our buildings-because we we can prove the

Superiority of Our Construction

If you want a house under \$6,000, no matter what the desired location, let us show you the actual improvements in our houses, and you will readily see the advantages.

No Matter What Builder You Buy of

you will be in a position to know the quality and special features that you should get for the price you pay, if our own architect, who has been in the business 38 years, is permitted to show you through our houses. He will be on hand every Sunday afternoon, beginning May 3. You will find

FIFTEEN FEATURES NOT FOUND IN ANY OTHER HOUSES.

We Will Finance You

Providing you own a lot free and clear of incumbrance we will build the house for you. You don't have to pay a cent until the house is finished.

EXAMPLE

Lot Clear to Be Worth Not Less Than - - \$750.00 House to Cost You - - - - - - \$2,650.00

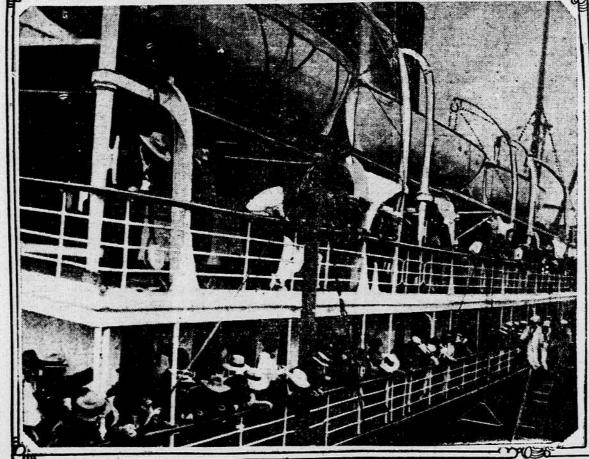
When completed we obtain a first mortgage for \$2,250, which you will assume. Balance due us, \$400, which may be paid in forty months WITHOUT INTEREST. You could not buy a house equal to this for less than \$3,750.

Or, we will buy any lot anywhere for you, build the house and finance it all if you make a deposit of \$500, and the balance will be like rent.

916 N. Y. Ave. N.W. A. C. Moses Construction Co.,

744 Park Road N.W., Deep Lot, \$4,300. Only House Left Out of 32. Built Since March, 1913. "There's a Reason."

J. Edward Burke, fifty years old, a merchant, died Friday at the home of his daughter. Mrs. Samuel T. Hickman, Frederick, Md. He was a director of the Franklin Savings Bank. string the bands of the battleship Utan and on addition Thursday night Daniel M. Greene of the general land office will give an illustrated lector of the guns believed forth their salute, the guns believed forth their salute, the AMERICAN REFUGEES FROM MEXICO ARRIVING AT GALVESTON.



uship Esperanza of the Ward line, chartered by the government and equipped as an arm her arrival at Galveston, Tex., bringing in 372 American refugees from Mexico. During the trip from Vera Cruz the ship was fired on from the Mexican shore, and the marines abourd the Esperanza did some effective work by firing